



ARSO VODE



Univerza v Ljubljani

Biotehniška fakulteta

Oddelek za gozdarstvo in obnovljive gozdne vire

Katedra za krajinsko znanost in geoinformatiko

GOZD V VODNOBILANČNEM MODELU mGROWA-SI

36. Gozdarski študijski dnevi „VODA IN GOZD“



ARSO VODE



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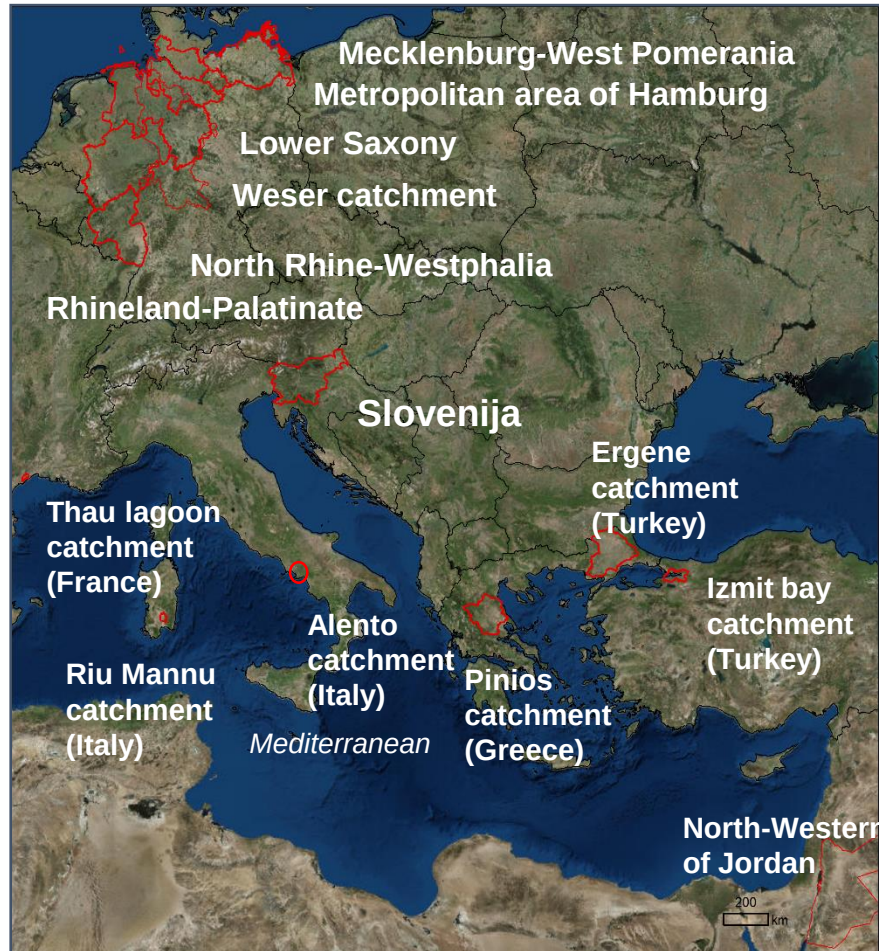
dr. Frank Wendland, Forschungszentrum Jülich

Vodni krog



mGROWA v Evropi

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Herrmann F, Hübsch L, Elbracht J, Engel N, Keller L, Kunkel R, Müller U, Röhm H, Vereecken H, Wendland F. Mögliche Auswirkungen von Klimaänderungen auf die Grundwasserneubildung in Niedersachsen. **Hydrologie und Wasserbewirtschaftung** 2017; 61: 245-261. DOI: 10.5675/HyWa_2017,4_3

Herrmann F, Baghdadi N, Blaschek M, Deidda R, Duttman R, La Jeunesse I, Sellami H, Vereecken H, Wendland F. Simulation of future groundwater recharge using a climate model ensemble and SAR-image based soil parameter distributions — A case study in an intensively-used Mediterranean catchment. **Science of The Total Environment** 2016; 543: 889-905. DOI: 10.1016/j.scitotenv.2015.07.036

Ehlers L, Herrmann F, Blaschek M, Duttman R, Wendland F. Sensitivity of mGROWA-simulated groundwater recharge to changes in soil and land use parameters in a Mediterranean environment and conclusions in view of ensemble-based climate impact simulations. **Science of The Total Environment** 2016; 543: 937-951. DOI: 10.1016/j.scitotenv.2015.04.122

Herrmann F, Kunkel R, Ostermann U, Vereecken H, Wendland F. Projected impact of climate change on irrigation needs and groundwater resources in the metropolitan area of Hamburg (Germany). **Environmental Earth Sciences** 2016; 75. DOI: 10.1007/s12665-016-5904-y

La Jeunesse I, Cirelli C, Aubin D, Larrue C, Sellami H, Afifi S, Bellin A, Benabdallah S, Bird DN, Deidda R, Dettori M, Engin G, Herrmann F, Ludwig R, Mabrouk B, Majone B, Paniconi C, Soddu A. Is climate change a threat for water uses in the Mediterranean region? Results from a survey at local scale. **Science of The Total Environment** 2016; 543: 981-996. DOI: 10.1016/j.scitotenv.2015.04.062

Panagopoulos A, Arampatzis G, Tziritis E, Pisinaras V, Herrmann F, Kunkel R, Wendland F. Assessment of climate change impact in the hydrological regime of River Pinios Basin, central Greece. **Desalination and Water Treatment** 2016; 57: 2256-2267. DOI: 10.1080/19443994.2014.984926

Herrmann F, Keller L, Kunkel R, Vereecken H, Wendland F. Determination of spatially differentiated water balance components including groundwater recharge on the Federal State level — A case study using the mGROWA model in North Rhine-Westphalia (Germany). **Journal of Hydrology: Regional Studies** 2015; 4: 294-312. DOI: 10.1016/j.ejrh.2015.06.018

Kreins P, Henseler M, Anter J, Herrmann F, Wendland F. Quantification of Climate Change Impact on Regional Agricultural Irrigation and Groundwater Demand. **Water Resources Management** 2015; 29: 3585-3600. DOI: 10.1007/s11269-015-1017-8

Herrmann F, Chen S, Heidt L, Elbracht J, Engel N, Kunkel R, Müller U, Röhm H, Vereecken H, Wendland F. Zeitlich und räumlich hochaufgelöste flächendifferenzierte Simulation des Landschaftswasserhaushalts in Niedersachsen mit dem Model mGROWA. **Hydrologie und Wasserbewirtschaftung** 2013; 57: 206-224. DOI: 10.5675/HyWa_2013,5_2

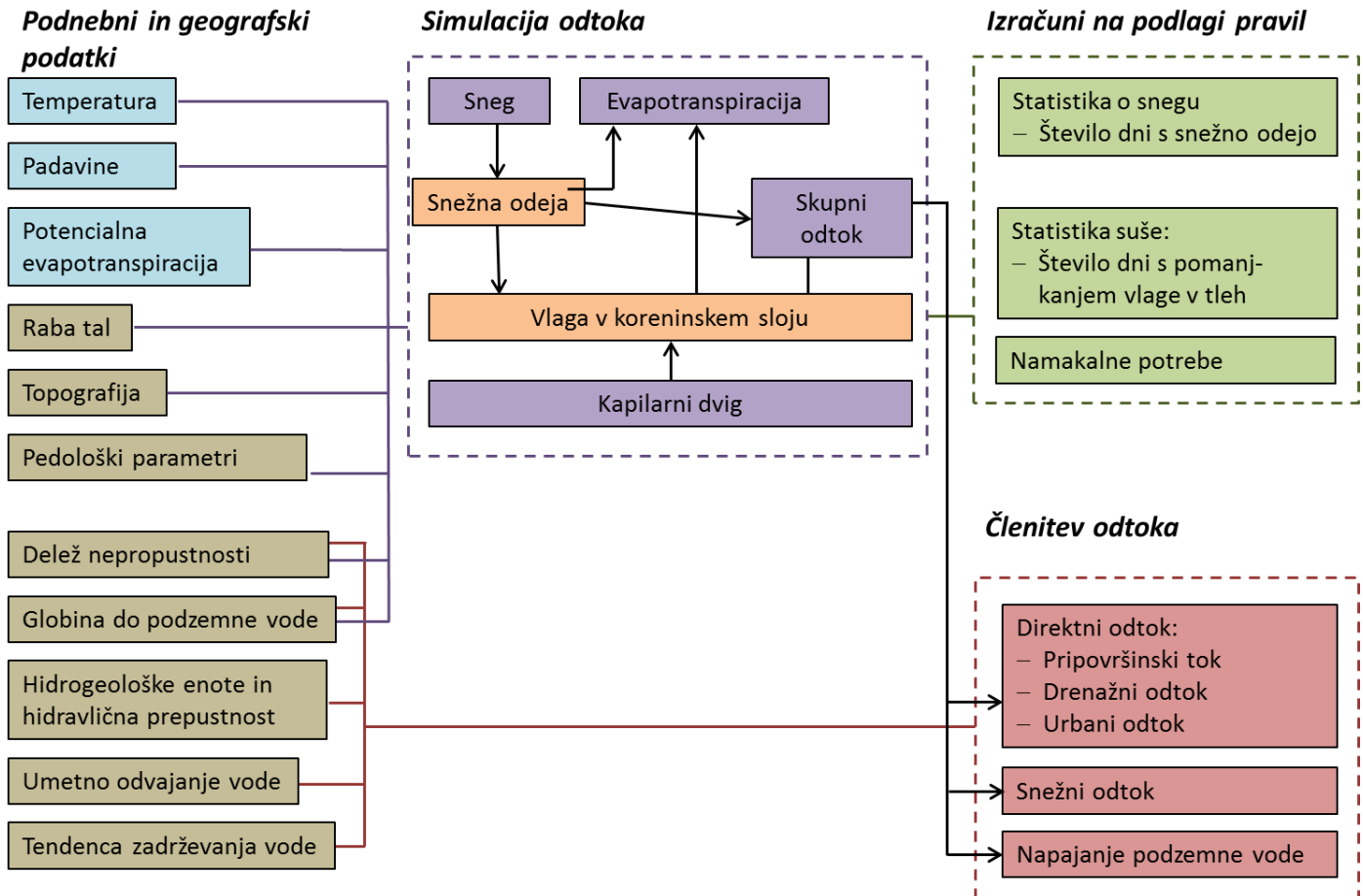
Herrmann et al. Influence of snowpack on spatiotemporal patterns of groundwater recharge at the state level: Submission to **Hydrology and Earth System Sciences** or **Water**

Frantar et al. Regional patterns and water resources availability in Slovenia. Submission to **Journal of Hydrology: Regional Studies** or **Water**

Model Vodne bilance mGROWA-SI

mGROWA – Deterministični distribuiran model za vodno bilanciranje in ocenjevanje razpoložljivih virov vode na nivoju po porečij, vodnih teles ali države:

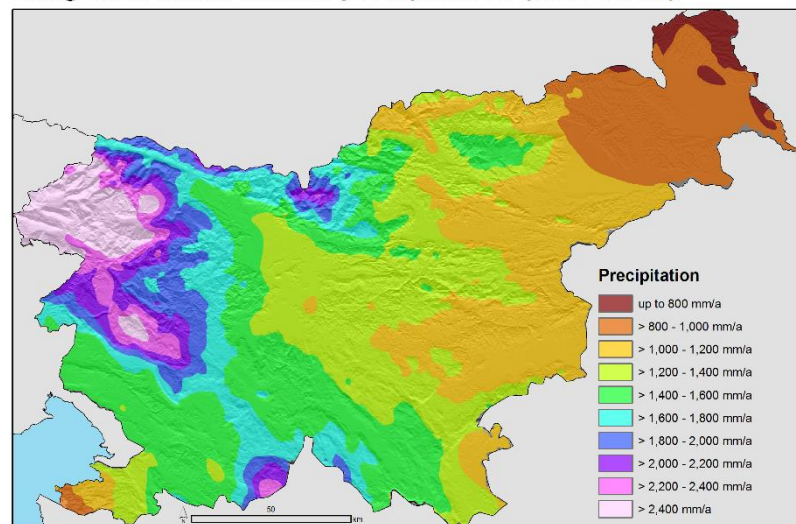
- Komponente odtoka v visoki prostorski in časovni ločljivosti (npr. dan, 100 m grid)
- Napoved vpliva podnebne variabilnosti in sprememb na vodo v tleh, namakalne potrebe **in podzemne vodne vire (pitno vodo)**
- Identifikacija glavnih poti hranil v podzemne in površinske vode



Vhodni podatki

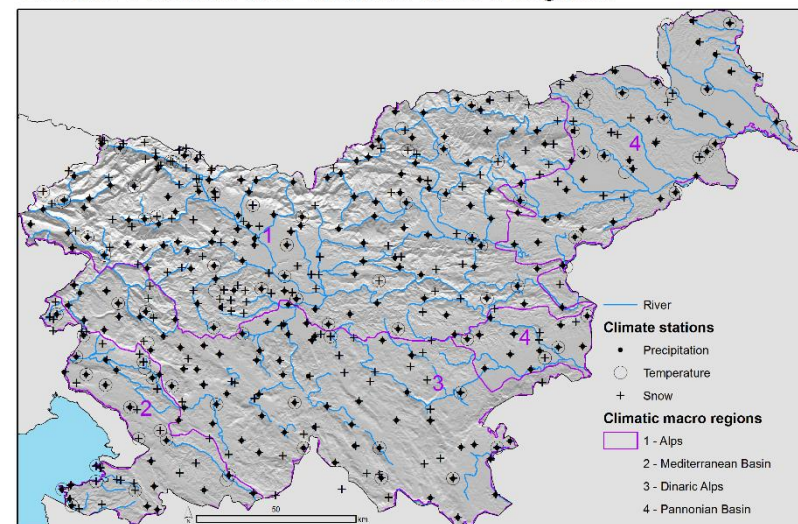
Klimatološki podatki

Long-term mean annual precipitation (1981-2010)



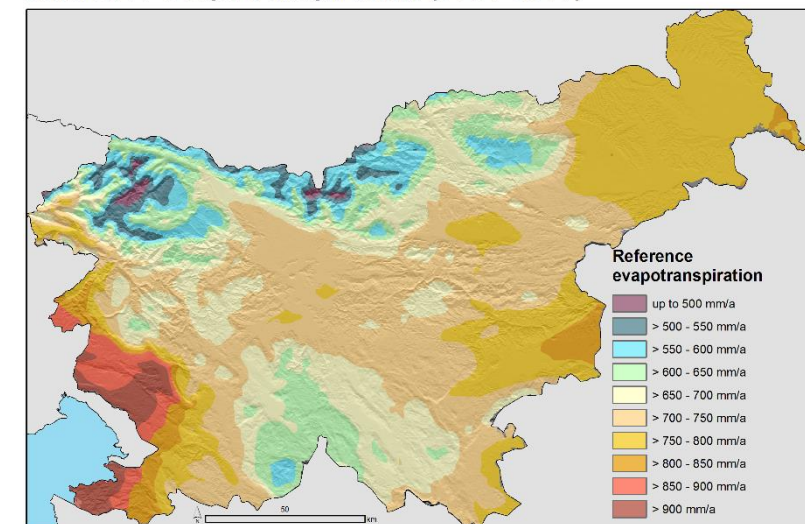
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Climate stations and climatic macro regions



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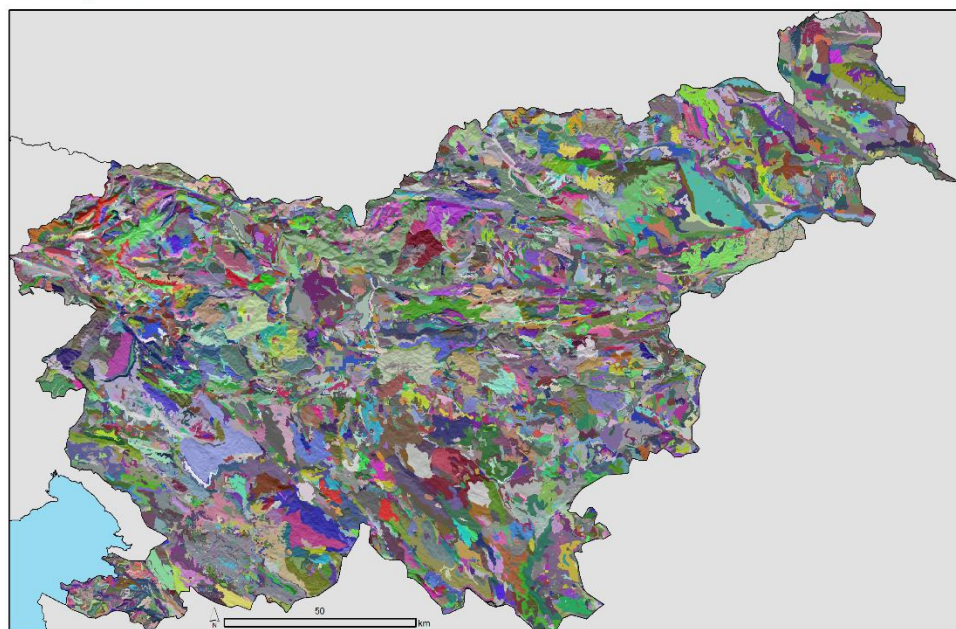
Long-term mean annual reference evapotranspiration (1981-2010)



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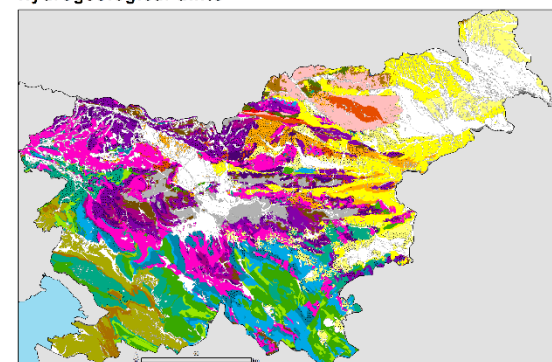
Vhodni podatki

Soil profiles



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Hydrogeological units

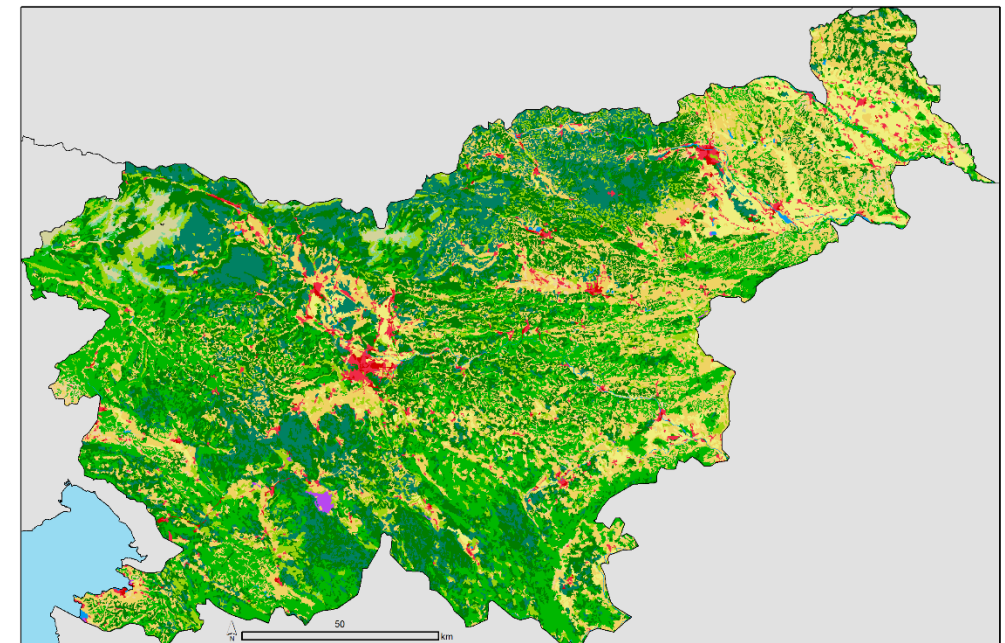


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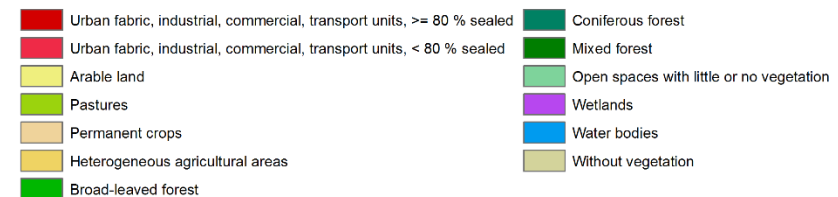
- | | |
|---|--|
| Aluvial deposits, slope debris, moraine and conglomerate, Quaternary | Dolomite and fine-grained limestone, bituminous dolomite, Jurassic |
| Clay and sand, Pliocene-Pleistocene | Platy limestone, claystone and chert, Jurassic |
| Gravel, sand and clay, Pliocene-Pleistocene | Stratified limestone and dolomite, Triassic |
| Sand, sandstone, conglomerate, marl, clay and limestone, Miocene | Platy bathic dolomite and limestone with chert, Triassic |
| Marl, clay, sandstone, conglomerate and limestone, Oligocene | Claystone, sandstone, breccia, limestone and dolomite, Triassic |
| Andesite and dacite, Oligocene | Dolomite and limestone, Triassic |
| Tonalite, Oligocene | Claystone, sandstone, tuff, marl, conglomerate and platy limestone, Triassic |
| Alternation of marl, claystone, sandstone (flysch), Eocene | Ceratofit, porfirit, siliceous keratofit, porfirit in diabaz, Triassic |
| Stratified limestone, Alveolind-rumultid limestone, Paleocene | Dolomite, limestone, marl and sandstone, Triassic |
| Limestone breccia, fill and red siltstone, Cretaceous | Quartz sandstone and conglomerate, claystone and limestone, Permian |
| Rudisto and fine-grained limestone, Cretaceous | Granite and granodiorite, Permian |
| Platy limestone with chert, change of platy limestone and red marl, Cretaceous | Slaty claystone, quartz sandstone and conglomerate and limestone, Carboniferous-Permian |
| Bituminous dolomite and fine-grained limestone, Cretaceous | Limestone, Devonian |
| Alternation of claystone, marl and sandstone with bulb of chert, flysch, Cretaceous | Quartz phyllite and phyllite schist with diabase, Precambrian-Devonian |
| Reef limestone with coral and hydroids, oolitic limestone, change of limestone and dolomite, Jurassic | Gneisses, mica schist, amphibolite, eclogite, serpentinite, chlorite-amphibole schist and marble, Precambrian-Devonian |

Vhodni podatki – Corine Land Cover

- Enotna baza
- Gozd zajet v 3 tipih
- Znani koeficienti rastlin
- Obstajajo boljše baze (SLO)



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GOZD v modelu mGROWA-SI

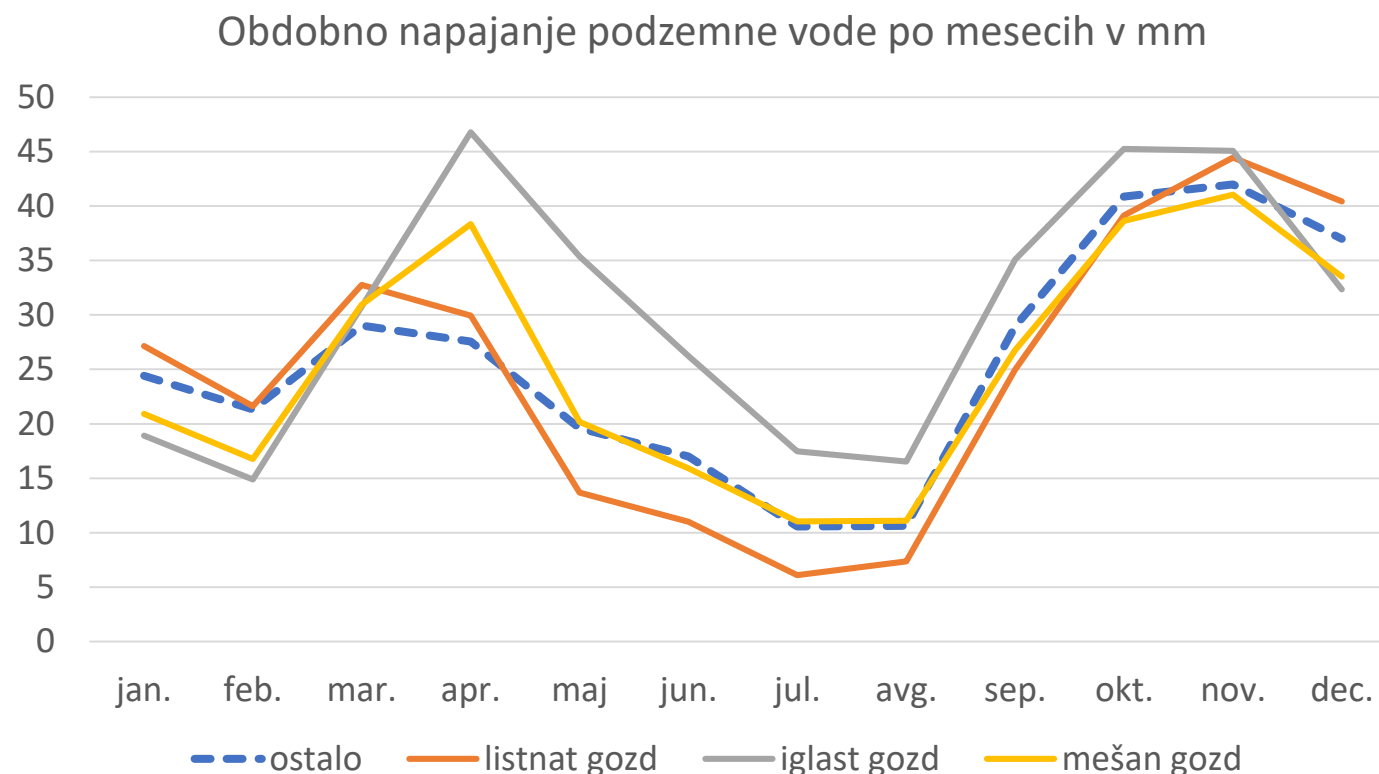
- večje izhlapevanje
- večji odtok
- napajanje podzemne vode na gozdnih površinah je podobno povprečju države, na območju iglastih gozdov pa večje za 17%.

	ETA (mm)	koef	Qn (mm)	koef	Qrn (mm)	koef
listnat	710	1.13	805	1.00	298	0.96
iglast	596	0.95	966	1.21	364	1.17
mešan	654	1.04	821	1.02	304	0.98
gozd skupaj	663	1.06	846	1.06	315	1.01
ostalo	582	0.93	744	0.93	308	0.99
Slovenija	628	1.00	801	1.00	312	1.00

Vpliv gozda na napajanje podzemne vode



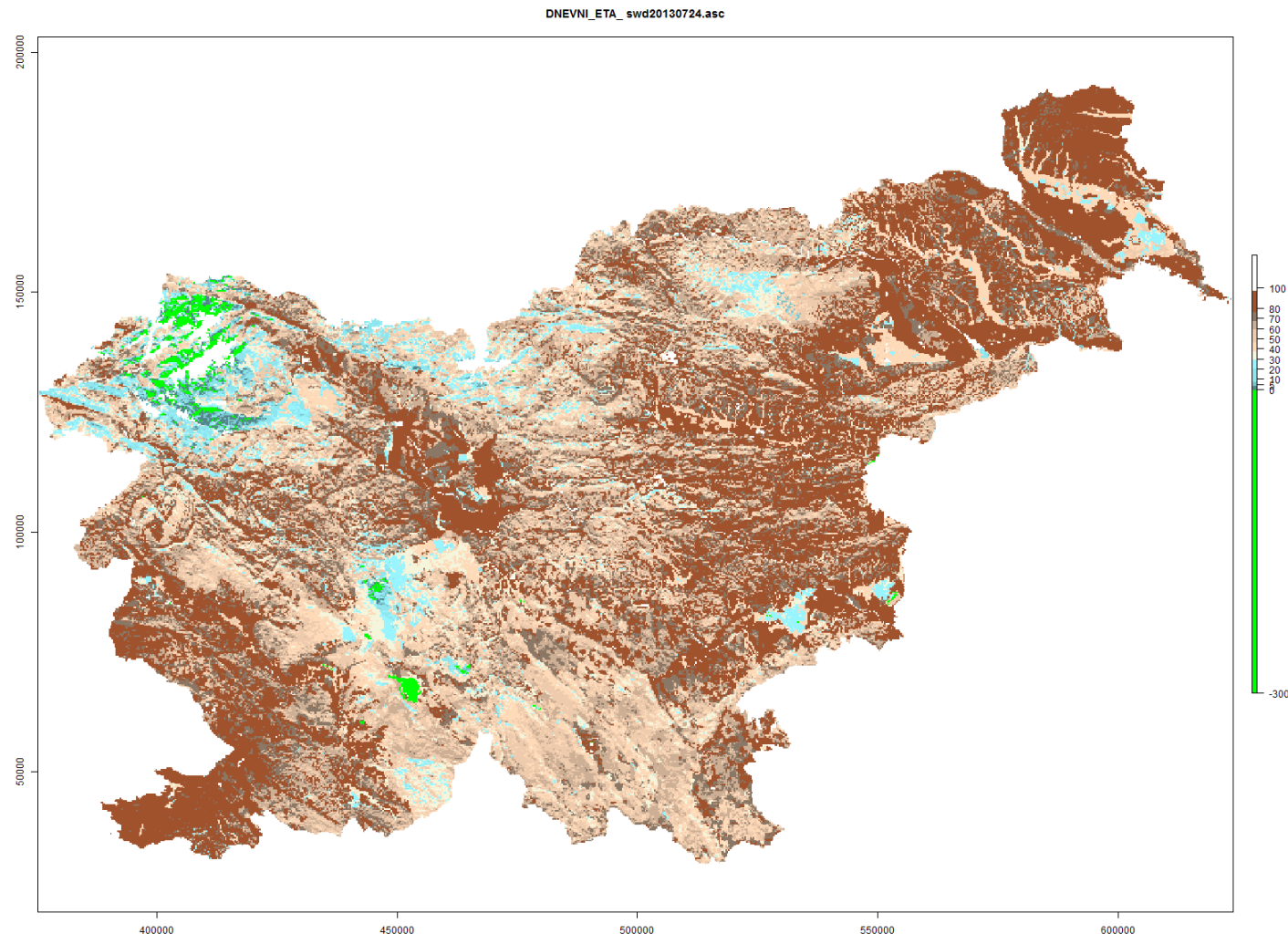
- Na povprečje države močno vpliva gozd
- Iglast gozd doprinese več napajanja



Primanjkljaj vode v tleh – potencial za analize suše v gozdu (kazalec SWD)

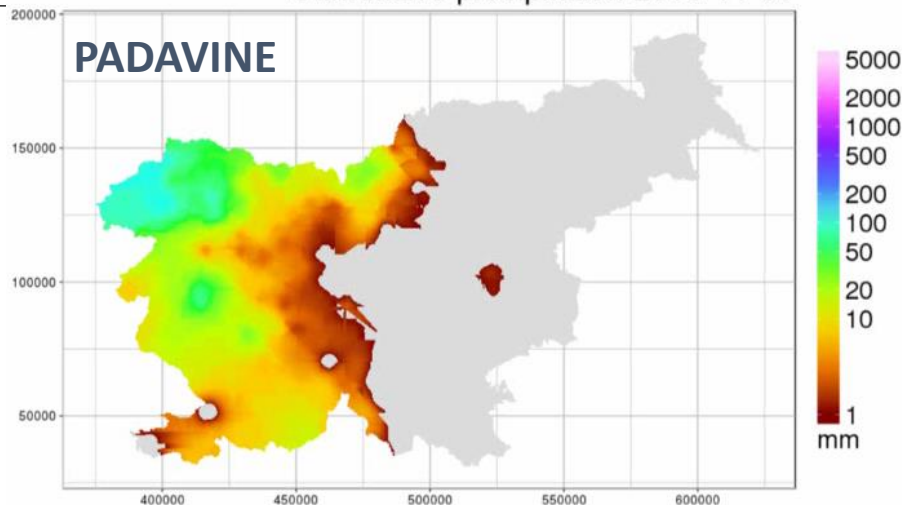
Koliko vode je na razpolago rastlinam → tudi suša v gozdu

- lahko opravimo analizo vpliva podnebnih sprememb

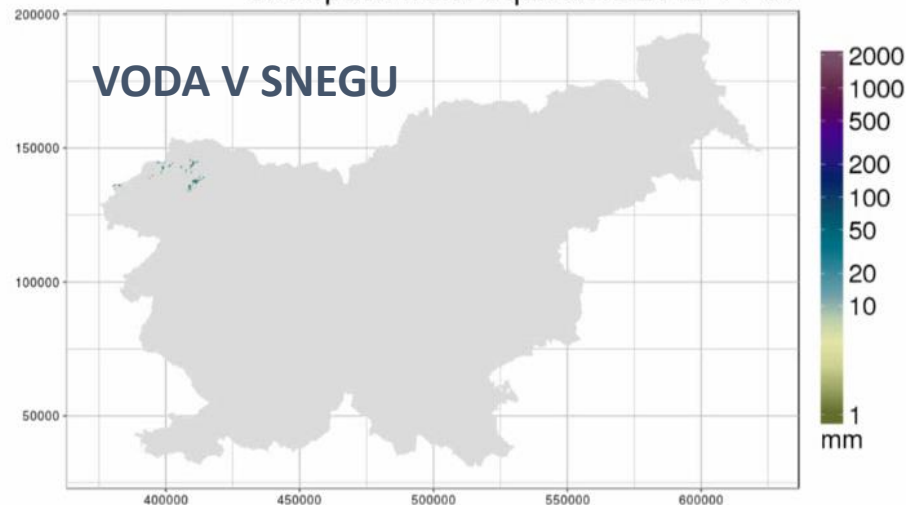


Dnevni rezultati – primer 2010-2011

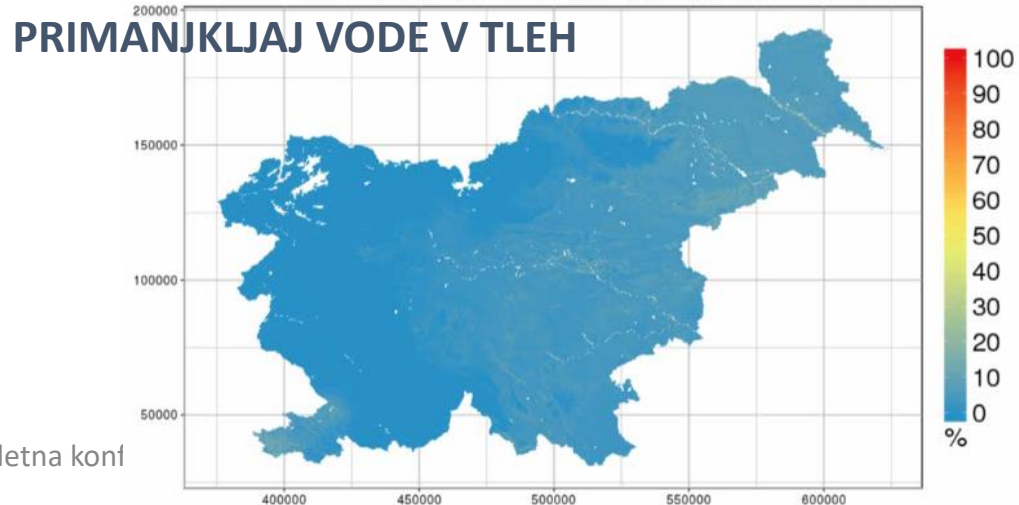
Cumulative precipitation 2010-11-01



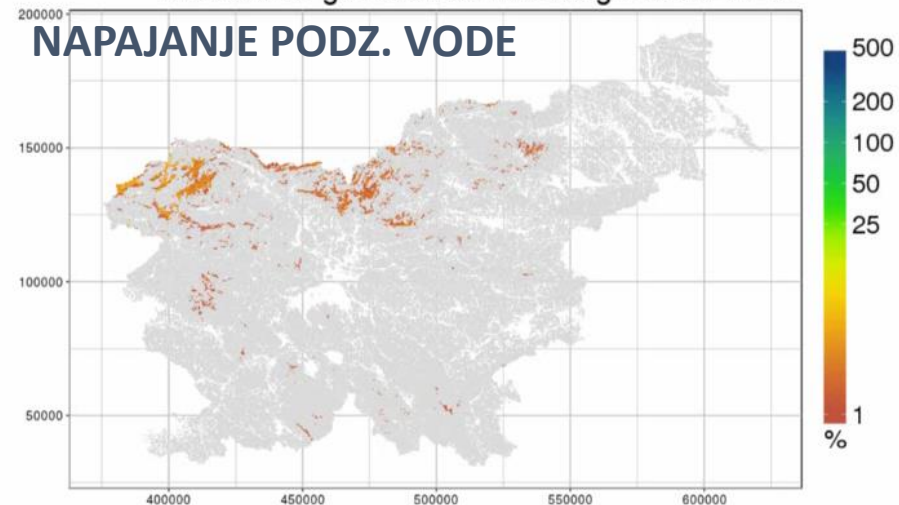
Snowpack water equivalent 2010-11-01



Soil water deficit in the root zone 2010-11-01

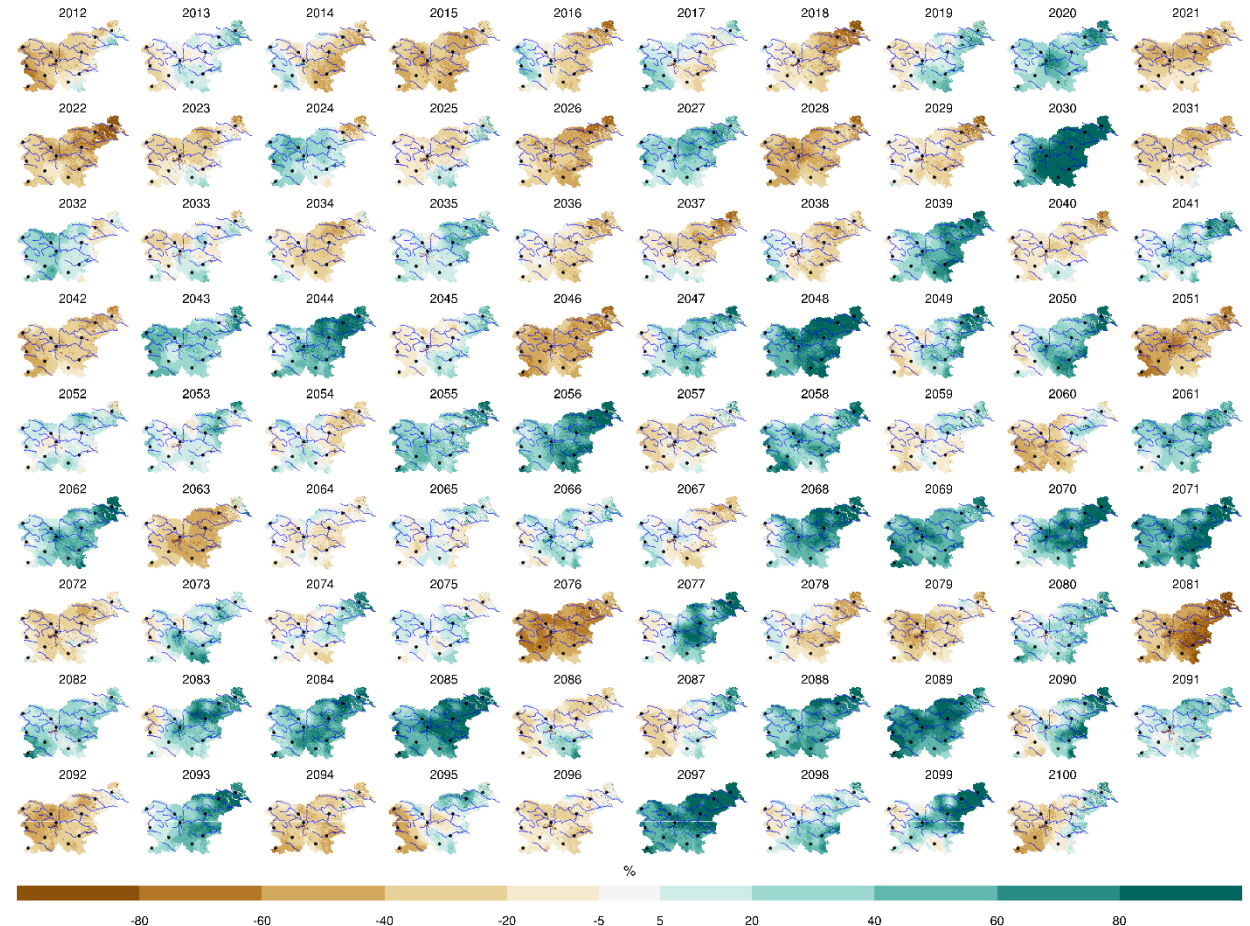


Cumulative groundwater recharge 2010-11-01



Podnebne spremembe – mGROWA-SI

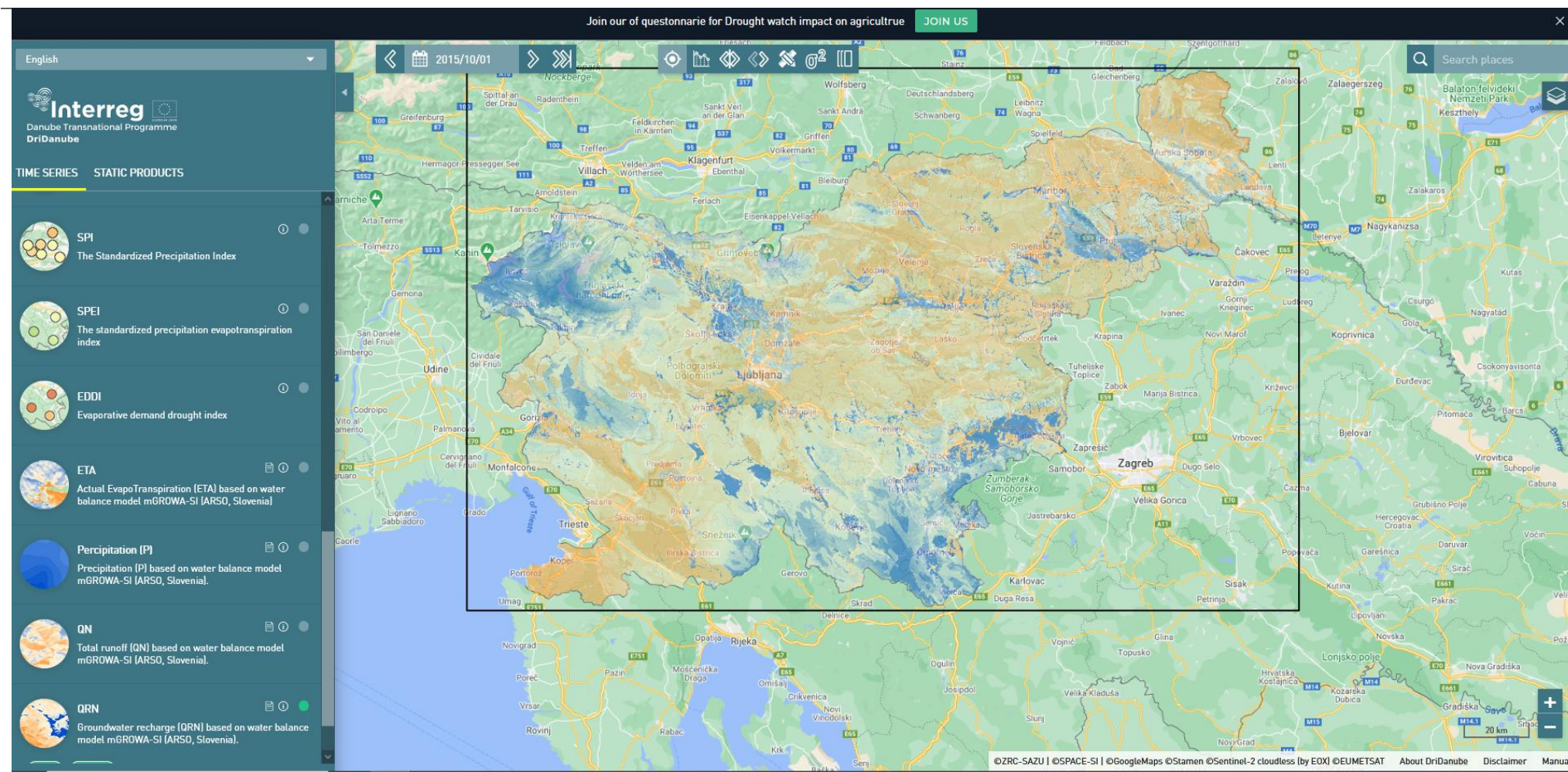
Primer rezultata napajanja
podzemne vode po modelu
DMI HIRHAM scenariju
RCP8.5



Zaključki

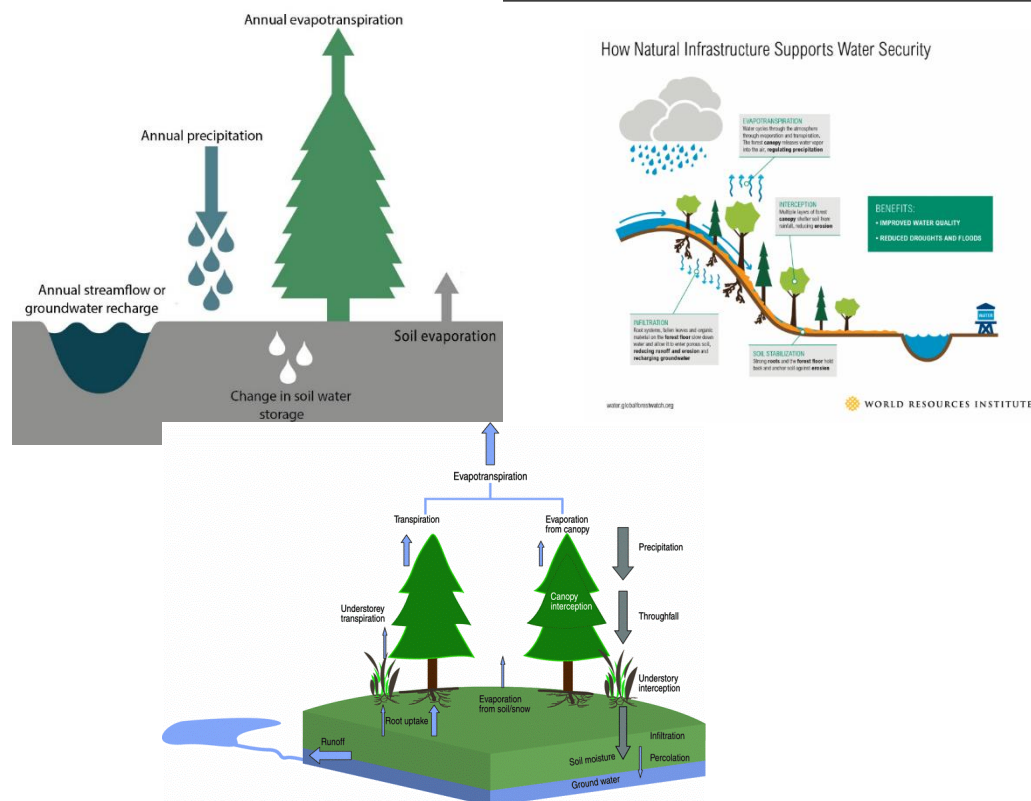
- Gozd je zaradi površine **najpomembnejša raba tal za vodno bilanco** v Sloveniji
- Natančnejše analize so mogoče s **prilagoditvijo vhodnih parametrov** ter natančnejšimi podatki o gozdnih površinah: gozdne združbe, količina biomase, natančnejši podatki o koeficientih gozdnih združb,...
- Možne so **analize vpliva podnebnih sprememb** na gozd in vodne vire
- Gozd v spremenjenem podnebjju: poleg projekcij podnebnih spremenljivk so potrebni tudi **scenariji razvoja gozdnih združb**.

Droughtwatch.eu



ARSO VODE

Gozd in voda



www.meteo.si/met/sl/watercycle

peter.frantar@gov.si

<https://www.fs.usda.gov/ccrc/topics/climate-change-forests-and-water>
<https://willamettepartnership.org/the-value-of-watersheds/>
<http://drmat-ismail.blogspot.com/2018/02/we-need-to-understand-better-about.html>